



Bewegingstherapie bij Reumatoïde Artritis

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Wetenschappelijke weetjes

RA-specifieke belemmeringen, voordelen, en facilitatoren gerelateerd aan het uitvoeren van fysieke activiteiten en oefeningen

Ervaren belemmeringen

- Pijn
- Vermoeidheid
- Afname van functionaliteit en mobiliteit
- Stijfheid
- Gebrekkige kennis van de gepaste oefentherapie

Ervaren voordelen

- Beheersing van de klachten
- Pijnverlichting en afleiding
- Verbeterde gewrichtsfunctie
- Toename in zelfstandigheid

Ervaren facilitatoren

- Steun
 - Coaches/ Instructoren oefentherapie
 - Therapeuten/ Zorgverstrekkers
 - Familie/Vrienden
- Toename van uithouding en kracht

Summery of findings

- Physically active patients are not different from inactive patients in terms of the perceived barriers, but those who are physically active are able to manage these perceived barriers more effectively than inactive patients
- Support from exercise instructors, healthcare providers and family/friends is an important facilitator for physical activity and exercise
- Perceived benefits are associated with physical activity, but knowledge about appropriate exercise programmes is lacking in patients and healthcare providers

Recommendations

To increase the uptake and maintenance of physical activity behaviour and exercise, intervention programmes should:

- encourage **the development of coping strategies** to overcome the perceived barriers
- **increase the knowledge of the physical activity benefits** for rheumatoid arthritis patients and healthcare providers
- **provide clear educational materials about appropriate exercise programmes** aimed towards the healthcare professionals, the patients, and relatives and friends of the patient

Kinesithherapie/ Ergotherapie

Algemene Doelstellingen

- Strategieën ter ondersteuning en bescherming van de gewrichten (inclusief klachtenvermindering)
- Oefentherapie ter bevordering van:
 - functionaliteit
 - uithouding
 - kracht
 - gewrichtsbewegelijkheid

Update Oefentherapie

Doelstellingen

- Verbeteren van de algemene conditie
 - Aerobe training (~ intensiteit: 70 %) (volume: 3 x week, > 30 min)
- Verbeteren van de kracht
 - Krachttraining (~ intensiteit: 70-80 %) (volume: 3 x week, 3 reeksen 10 herhalingen)
- Behouden van de gewrichtsbewegelijkheid
 - Mobiliserende oefeningen, stretching

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Gewrichtsbewegelijkheid



MCP
flexion

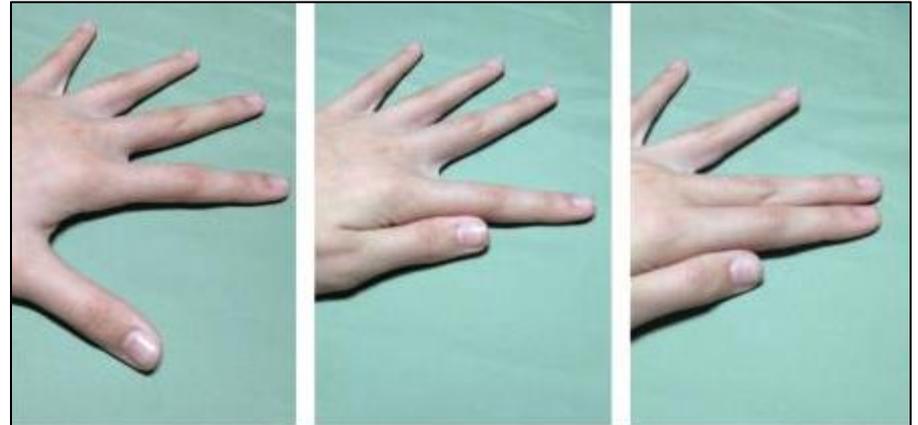


Tendon gliding

Oefentherapie

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Gewrichtsbewegelijkheid

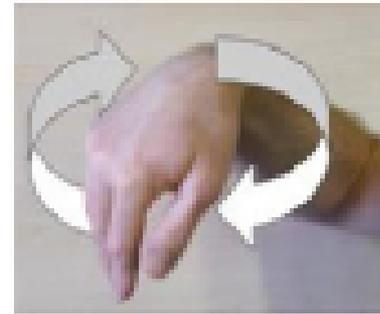


Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Gewrichtsbewegelijkheid



Finger
abduction



Wrist
circumduction

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Gewrichtsbewegelijkheid



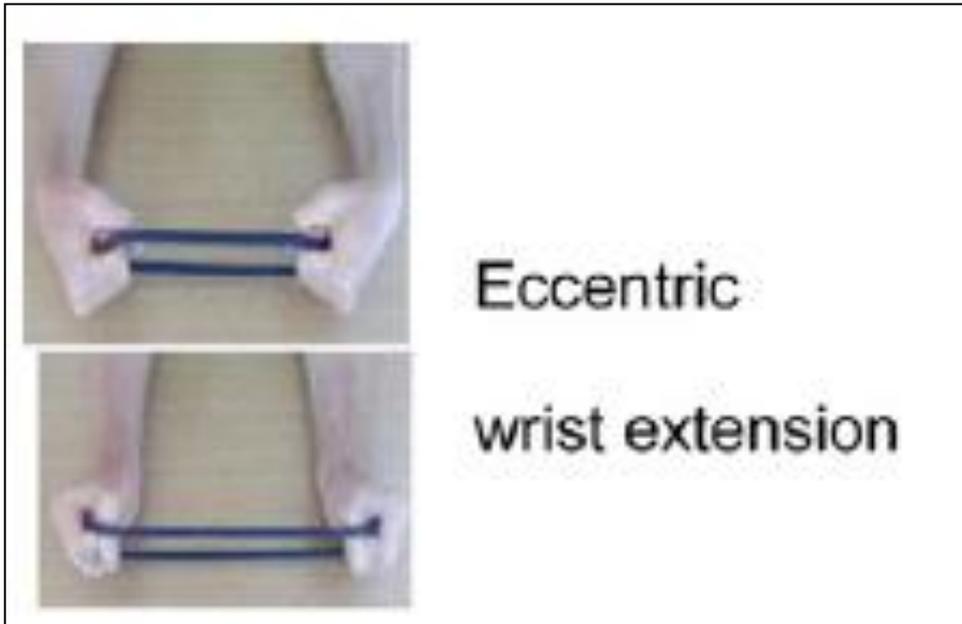
Combined
shoulder & elbow
ROM



Oefentherapie

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Kracht



Oefentherapie

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Kracht



Finger pinch



Finger adduction

Oefentherapie

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Kracht

| | Exercise | Frequency | Sets | Repetitions | Initial Hold | Initial Load | Progression |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------|--|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Mobility | MCP flexion | Daily | 1 | x 5 | 5 seconds (where required) | - | Step 1: Increase up to 10 repetitions Step 2: Increase up to 10 second holds |
| | Tendon gliding | | | | | | |
| | Finger radial walking | | | | | | |
| | Wrist circumduction | | | | | | |
| | Finger abduction | | | | | | |
| | Hand-behind-head | | | | | | |
| Hand-behind-back | | | | | | | |
| Strength | Eccentric wrist extension | Daily | 1 | x 10 (minimum 8 repetitions; maximum 12 repetitions) | - | between 3 to 4 on modified 10 pt Borg Scale | Step 1: 2 x 10 repetitions Step 2: 4 - 5 on Borg Scale Step 3: 5 - 6 on Borg Scale Step 4: 3 x 10 repetitions |
| | Gross grip | | | | | | |
| | Finger adduction | | | | | | |
| | Pinch grip | | | | | | |

Oefentherapie

Praktijk

Oefeningen Handfunctie – Kracht

- Intensiteit (RPE)

| | |
|----|-----------------|
| 0 | Nothing at all |
| 1 | Very easy |
| 2 | Easy |
| 3 | Moderate |
| 4 | Somewhat hard |
| 5 | Hard |
| 6 | |
| 7 | Very hard |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | Very, very hard |

adapted from Borg (1982).

Fig. 3. Borg's CR-10 rating of perceived exertion (RPE) scale.

Oefentherapie – Praktijk

Oefeningen Pols/Elleboog/Schouder

- Rotatieplatform
- Wall-slides

Oefeningen Onderste Ledematen – belast/ontlast

- Schuine plank